



# From North and South to the Beautiful Land

Lesson 12

# The Relationship of Daniel 11 to Daniel 8 and 9

<b>Daniel 11</b>	<b>Daniel 8, 9</b>
11:2 The kingdom of Persia	8:20 The ram of Persia
11:2 The kingdom of Greece	8:21 The goat of Greece
11:3 A might king appears in Greece	8:21 The large horn as the first king of Greece = Alexander the Great
11:4 The four winds = the scattering of the empire of the great king	8:22 The four kingdom that rise out of the large horn of Greece
11:16 The Beautiful Land is conquered	8:9 Pagan Rome conquers the Beautiful Land of Israel
11:22 Prince of the covenant will be destroyed	9:25 Pagan Rome cuts off the Anointed One at Calvary

**<sup>8</sup> Therefore the male goat grew very great; but when he became strong, the large horn was broken, and in place of it four notable ones came up toward the four winds of heaven.**

**<sup>21</sup> And the male goat is the kingdom of Greece. The large horn that is between its eyes is the first king. <sup>22</sup> As for the broken horn and the four that stood up in its place, four kingdoms shall arise out of that nation, but not with its power.**

*Daniel 8:8, 21-22*

**<sup>2</sup> And now I will tell you the truth: Behold, three more kings will arise in Persia, and the fourth shall be far richer than them all; by his strength, through his riches, he shall stir up all against the realm of Greece. <sup>3</sup> Then a mighty king shall arise, who shall rule with great dominion, and do according to his will. <sup>4</sup> And when he has arisen, his kingdom shall be broken up and divided toward the four winds of heaven, but not among his posterity nor according to his dominion with which he ruled; for his kingdom shall be uprooted, even for others besides these.**

*Daniel 11:2-4*

# Cyrus

- 1. Cambyses**
- 2. False Smerdis**
- 3. Darius I Hystaspes**
- 4. Xerxes Ahasuerus**

**Xerxes → Alexander the Great**



DANIEL 11	KING OF THE SOUTH - 305 – 30 BC	KING OF THE NORTH - 305 – 63 BC	HIGHLIGHTS
<b>Vs 5</b>	Ptolemy I Soter	Seleucus I Nicator	
<b>Vs 6</b>	Ptolemy II Philadelphus	Antiochus II Theos	Alliance by marriage (Berenice to Antiochus). Ptolomy dies, Laodice (Ex-wife of Antiochus) kills Antiochus, Bernice and Bernice's son
<b>Vs 7 - 8b</b>	Ptolemy III Euergetes	(Antiochus II dead)	Evenges Bernice, captures Syrian capital, later gives up but comes back with booty and some of their gods
<b>Vs 9</b>	Ptolemy III Euergetes	Seleucus II	Seleucus attacks in retaliation, but is not successful
<b>Vs 10 - 13</b>	Ptolemy IV Philopater	Seleucus III Ceraunus (226 – 223 B.C.)	Short lived
<b>Vs 10 - 13</b>	Ptolemy IV Philopater	Antiochus III Magnus (223-187 B.C.)	Battle of Raphia (defeated by Ptolemy IV Philopater); went back east to win back Seleucid kingdom (successful); turns back to Egypt and is more successful than the first time
<b>14 - 15</b>	Ptolemy V	Antiochus IV Epiphanes (175 B.C. – 163 B.C.)	14 refers to those that opposed the king of the south. Might Be Antiochus III in league with Phillip of Macedonia; might be the Egyptians that rebelled against Ptolemy V; might include the Jews who were “delivered” from Ptolemy control by Antiochus III (this alliance between them was short lived)
<b>16 - 22</b>	OOC	OOC	ROME

DANIEL 11	ROMAN EMPEROR	HIGHLIGHTS
<b>Vs. 17 - 19</b>	Julius Caesar	<p>17 - Attempted alliance Between Cleopatra and Ptolemy XIV.</p> <p>18 - Three coastland campaigns after Egypt (Bosporus; North Africa; Spain)</p> <p>19 - Returns to Rome and dies at the hands of his “friends”</p>
<b>Vs. 20</b>	Caesar Augustus	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Census taking throughout the empire, that served as a tax base.</li> <li>- Taxation system well represented by the publicans in the NT</li> <li>- Jesus born in Bethlehem as result of enrollment by Augustus (Luke 2:1)</li> <li>- Died of illness on August 19, A.D. 14 (not in battle)</li> </ul>
<b>Vs. 21 - 22</b>	Caesar Tiberius	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Successful in warfare. I.E. Revenge upon Arminius in Germany; other wars and savage repression (fits 22).</li> <li>- 22b “A Prince of the Covenant” (links with Dn 9:24-27). Word used here is not <i>sar</i>, but <i>nagid</i> “ruler”). None other than Jesus Christ</li> </ul>



<b>Daniel 11</b>	<b>Events</b>
<b>Vs. 23 - 30</b>	Military Campaigns – 9 Crusades: 11 <sup>th</sup> – 13 <sup>th</sup> Centuries AD (1099 – 1249 AD)
<b>Vs. 31</b>	Subversion of the system of salvation
<b>Vs. 32 - 35</b>	Persecution
<b>Vs. 35 - 39</b>	Self-Exaltation

<b>Event</b>	<b>Daniel 7</b>	<b>Daniel 8</b>	<b>Daniel 11</b>
Taking away the Daily (Chap. 8)  Abolish the Daily (Chap. 11)	----	8:11	11:31
Persecution	7:25	8:10b	11:32-34
Self-exaltation	7:8;20;25a	8:10a	11:35-39



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